

CITY OF YONKERS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

AND

AVALON YONKERS ATI SITE, LLC

TAX AGREEMENT

Dated as of August 9, 2017

Affected Tax Jurisdictions:

Westchester County
City of Yonkers

Street Addresses / Tax Map Numbers:

Parcel I: Water Grant Street – 2-2610-12
Parcel II: 33F Water Grant Street – 2-2610-14
Parcel III: 91 Alexander Street – 2-2610-18
Parcel IV: 33 ½ Water Grant Street – 2-2610-22
Parcel V: 33 ½ Water Grant Street – 2-2610-30
Parcel VI: 33C Water Grant Street – 2-2610-35
Parcel VII: 85 Alexander Street – 2-2610-44
Parcel VIII: 79 Alexander Street – 2-2610-48

TAX AGREEMENT

THIS TAX AGREEMENT (the "Agreement"), dated as of August 9, 2017, by and between **CITY OF YONKERS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY**, a public benefit corporation duly existing under the laws of the State of New York with its offices located at 470 Nepperhan Avenue, Suite 200, Yonkers, New York 10701 (the "Agency") and **AVALON YONKERS ATI SITE, LLC**, a Delaware limited liability company having offices at 1499 Post Road, 2nd Floor, Fairfield, Connecticut 06824 (the "Company").

W I T N E S S E T H :

WHEREAS, the Agency was created by Chapter 83 of the Laws of 1982 of the State of New York pursuant to Title I of Article 18-A of the General Municipal Law of the State of New York (collectively, the "Act") as a body corporate and politic and as a public benefit corporation of the State of New York; and

WHEREAS, the Company has requested the Agency's assistance with respect to a certain project (the "Omnibus Project") consisting of: (i) the acquisition of a leasehold interest in three parcels of land located at 79, 85 and 91 Alexander Street, and 33, 33C, 33F and 33 ½ Water Grant Street, City of Yonkers, New York (the "ATI Site"); at 80-94 Alexander Street, City of Yonkers, New York (the "Sun East Site"); and at 137-145 Alexander Street, City of Yonkers, New York (the "Sun West Site"); and any lands located in the City of Yonkers and occupied by license or easement during construction or improved by third parties for the benefit of the Project (the "Omnibus Land"); (ii) the construction of (a) on the Sun East site (the eastern side of Alexander Street), a five-story approximately 107-unit residential building with approximately 391 parking spaces, (b) on the Sun West site, a four-story approximately 231-unit residential building over one story of parking containing approximately 205 parking spaces, and (c) on the ATI site, a five-story approximately 251-unit residential building over a parking garage with approximately 135 parking spaces (the "Omnibus Improvements"); (iii) the continuation of the Hudson River esplanade along the Hudson River to the west of the Sun West and ATI sites (the "Esplanade Improvements"; and, together with the Omnibus Building Improvements, the "Omnibus Improvements"); and (iv) the acquisition and installation in and around the Omnibus Improvements of certain items of equipment and other tangible personal property (the "Omnibus Equipment"); and

WHEREAS, "Project" shall hereinafter mean (i) the acquisition, construction and equipping at 79, 85 and 91 Alexander Street, and 33, 33C, 33F and 33 ½ Water Grant Street, City of Yonkers, New York, and at any lands located in the City of Yonkers and occupied by license or easement during construction or improved by third parties for the benefit of the Project (the "Land") of a five-story approximately 251-unit residential building over a parking garage with approximately 135 spaces (the "Improvements"), (ii) the undertaking of the Esplanade Improvements, and (iii) the acquisition and installation in and around the Improvements and the Esplanade Improvements of certain items of equipment and other tangible personal property (the "Equipment"; and, together with the Land and the Improvements, the "Facility"); and

WHEREAS, in order to induce the Company to acquire, renovate, construct, reconstruct and equip the Facility, the Agency is willing to take title to or a leasehold interest in the Facility. pursuant to a certain Lease Agreement, dated as of August 9, 2017, by and from the Company, as lessor, to the Agency, as lessee (the "Lease Agreement"); and thereafter lease its interest in the Facility back to the Company pursuant to the terms and conditions of a certain Leaseback Agreement, dated as of August 9, 2017, by and between the Agency, as sub-lessor, and the Company, as sub-lessee (the "Leaseback Agreement"; and, together with the Lease Agreement, the "Lease Agreements"); and

WHEREAS, pursuant to Section 874(1) of the Act, the Agency is exempt from the payment of taxes imposed upon real property and improvements owned by it or under its jurisdiction, control or supervision (i.e., through a leasehold interest), other than special charges as defined by Section 2.1 which shall be paid by the Company outside this Tax Agreement as billed by the respective third parties; and

WHEREAS, the Agency and the Company deem it necessary and proper to enter into an agreement making provisions for payments in lieu of taxes by the Company to the Agency for the benefit of Westchester County and the City of Yonkers, inclusive of the City of Yonkers Dependent School District (collectively, the "Affected Tax Jurisdictions"); and

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the covenants herein contained, and other good and valuable consideration the receipt and sufficiency of which are hereby acknowledged, it is mutually agreed as follows:

Section I - Payment in lieu of Ad Valorem Taxes:

Section 1.1 Exemption Application. A.) Subject to the completion and filing by the Agency or its designee at the direction of the Agency on or before the taxable status date (**October 1, 2017**) (the "Taxable Status Date") of New York State Form RP-412-a Application For Real Property Tax Exemption (the "Exemption Application") under Section 412-a of the New York State Real Property Tax Law and Section 874 of the Act and the approval of the Exemption Application by the appropriate assessors or Board of Assessment Review, the Facility shall be exempt from Real Estate Taxes for the periods set forth in Section 1.3. For purposes of the foregoing "Real Estate Taxes" means all general levy real estate taxes levied against the Facility by the County and City, including Real Estate Taxes levied by the City for its Dependent School District. The Company shall provide the Agency with the information necessary for the completion and filing of the Exemption Application and shall provide such additional information and take such actions as are required by the appropriate assessors or Board of Assessment Review to process and approve the Exemption Application. Notwithstanding anything contained herein or in the Leaseback Agreement to the contrary, in the event the exemption from Real Estate Taxes is denied for any reason (other than any gross negligence or willful misconduct by the Agency), the Company shall pay (and hereby agrees to pay) all Real Estate Taxes levied upon the Facility as they become due, specifically including but not limited to Real Estate Taxes for years prior to and after the tax years covered by this Tax Agreement. After giving written notice to the Agency, the Company may in good faith contest the denial of the Exemption Application, provided that (i) the Facility continues to qualify as a "project" under

the Act; (ii) neither the Facility nor any part of or interest in it would be in any danger of being sold, forfeited or lost; or (iii) neither the Company nor the Agency, as a result of such contest, shall be in any danger of any civil or criminal liability. The Company hereby waives any claim or cause of action against the Agency, and releases the Agency from any liability to the Company, arising from the denial of an exemption from Real Estate Taxes except to the extent that such denial results solely from the failure of the Agency to file the Exemption Application with the appropriate assessors or Board of Assessment Review by the Taxable Status Date, or its loss of authority to enter into this Agreement. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary, the Title Company shall be directed to immediately submit the Exemption Application after receipt of this executed Agreement, and all other documents executed in connection therewith. It is anticipated that said Exemption Application shall be accepted no later than thirty (30) days after the date hereof.

B.) Agreement to Make Payments. The parties agree and acknowledge that payments made under this Agreement are for purposes of obtaining revenues for public purposes, and to provide a revenue source that the Affected Tax Jurisdictions would otherwise lose because the subject parcels are exempt from the payment of real property taxes pursuant to Section 412-a of the Real Property Tax Law and Section 874 of the General Municipal Law. Provided that the Company shall receive the full exemption from Real Estate Taxes contemplated by this Agreement, the Company shall pay to the Agency, on December 1 of each year beginning on December 1, 2018 (for the benefit of the Affected Tax Jurisdictions), as an in lieu of tax payment, an amount equal to the Tax Payments as set forth on Schedule A (the "Tax Payments") for the periods described in Section 1.3.

All Tax Payments shall be mailed to the Agency at: 470 Nepperhan, Suite 200, Yonkers, New York 1070, or as otherwise directed by the Agency. The Company hereby agrees to make all such Tax Payments without further notice or invoice from the Agency or the Affected Tax Jurisdictions. All checks shall be made payable as directed by the Agency from time to time. In the event that any Payment Date falls on a day other than a "Business Day" (which shall mean all calendar days from Monday through Friday, excluding national holidays), then the Payment shall not be due until the next following Business Day.

(i) The Company hereby waives any and all rights it may have to any refund of prior tax payments for the periods prior to the periods described in Section 1.3.

(ii) The Agency and the Company intend to establish a fixed payment schedule of Tax Payments that are in lieu of real estate taxes with respect to the Facility that, absent a default by the Company or a change in law, shall provide tax certainty for the Company and revenue certainty for the Affected Tax Jurisdictions. The parties hereto acknowledge that the Company shall have all of the rights and remedies of a taxpayer, including the right to institute a grievance with respect to Real Estate Taxes. The Company hereby agrees for the benefit of the Affected Tax Jurisdictions to not seek a refund of any taxes paid or to be paid for periods prior to the periods described in Section 1.3. Any grievance the Company institutes shall only cause an adjustment in the Special Charges (as defined in Section 2.1) and the Company shall have the right to any refunds related to grievances involving Special Charges.

(iii) Allocation. The Agency shall remit to the Affected Tax Jurisdictions amounts received hereunder, if any, within thirty (30) days of receipt of said payment and shall allocate said payments among the Affected Tax Jurisdictions in the same proportion as taxes would have been allocated but for the Agency's involvement, unless the Affected Tax Jurisdictions have consented in writing to a specific allocation.

1.2 Valuation of Future Additions to the Facility: If there shall be a future addition to the Facility (other than the Sun West Site and the Sun East Site) that has not been described in the Application constructed or added in any manner after the date of this Agreement, the Company shall notify the Agency of such future addition ("Future Addition"). The notice to the Agency shall contain a copy of the Application for a building permit, plans and specifications, and any other relevant evidence that the Agency may thereafter request. Upon the earlier of substantial completion, or the issuance of a certificate of occupancy for any such Future Addition to the Facility, the Company shall become liable for payment of an increase in the Tax Payment. The Agency shall notify the Company of any proposed increase in the Tax Payment related to such Future Addition. If the Company shall disagree with the determination of assessed value for any Future Additions made by the Agency, then and in that event that valuation shall be fixed by a court of competent jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any disagreement between the Company and the Agency, the Company shall pay the increased Tax payment until a different Tax Payment shall be established. If a lesser Tax Payment is determined in any proceeding or by subsequent agreement of the parties, the Tax Payment shall be re-computed and any excess payment shall be refunded to the Company or, in the Agency's sole discretion, such excess payment shall be applied as a credit against the next succeeding Tax payment(s).

1.3 Period of Benefits. The tax benefits provided for herein shall be deemed to include: (i) the 2019 County tax year through the 2036 County tax year, and (ii) the 2018-19 City tax year through the 2035-36 City tax year. **This Tax Agreement shall expire on December 31, 2036.** (with the understanding that the Company will be making a payment hereunder for 2037 County tax year and the 2036-37 City tax year in the amounts as if the Agency were not in title on the tax lien date with respect to said tax years). In no event shall the Company be entitled to receive tax benefits relative to the Facility for more than the periods provided for herein, unless the period is extended by amendment to this Agreement executed by both parties after any applicable public hearings. The Company agrees that it will not seek any tax exemption for the Facility which could provide benefits for more than the periods provided for herein and specifically agrees that the exemptions provided for herein, to the extent actually received (based on the number of lease years elapsed), supersede and are in substitution of the exemptions provided by Section 485-b of the New York Real Property Tax Law ("RPTL"); provided, the foregoing shall not be interpreted to limit the Company and Agency from subsequently agreeing to additional benefits based upon commitments to make additional improvements or changes in use from time to time between the Agency and the Company, and nothing herein shall be interpreted as prohibiting the Company from challenging or appealing the imposition of any taxes. It is hereby agreed and understood that the Affected Tax Jurisdictions can rely upon and enforce the above waiver to the same extent as if they were signatories hereto.

Section II - Special District Charges, Special Assessments and other charges.

2.1 *Special District Charges and other payments:* Special district charges, special assessments, special ad valorem levies specifically including but not limited to charges imposed by the City of Yonkers for frontage feet ("CC001"); Housing Units ("CC002"); ETPA Charge ("CC003"); and a Safety Inspection Fee ("CC004") and district charges including but not limited to pure water charges and Westchester County sewer district charges (collectively the "Special Charges"), are not included in the amount of the Tax Payment and are to be paid in full in accordance with normal billing practices.

Section III - Transfer of Facility.

3.1 In the event this Agreement terminates and the property is not timely transferred back to the Company, the Company agrees to pay no later than the next tax lien date (plus any applicable grace period), to each of the Affected Tax Jurisdictions, an amount equal to the taxes and assessments which would have been levied on the Facility if the Facility had been classified as fully taxable as of the date of transfer or loss of eligibility of all or a portion of the exemption described herein or date of termination.

Section IV - Assessment Challenges.

4.1 The Company shall have all of the rights and remedies of a taxpayer as if and to the same extent as if the Company were the owner of the Facility, with respect to any proposed assessment or change in assessment with respect to the Facility by any of the Affected Tax Jurisdictions and likewise shall be entitled to protest before and be heard by the appropriate assessors or Board of Assessment Review, and shall be entitled to take any and all appropriate appeals or initiate any proceedings to review the validity or amount of any assessment.

4.2 The Company shall have all of the rights and remedies of a taxpayer with respect to any Special Charges as if and to the same extent as if the Company were the owner of the Facility.

4.3 The Company shall file any accounts or tax returns required by the appropriate real estate tax assessment office and tax levy officers and provide information to the Agency as requested from time to time.

Section V - Changes in Law.

5.1 To the extent the Facility is declared to be subject to taxation or assessment by an amendment to the Act, other legislative change, or by final judgment of a Court of competent jurisdiction, the obligations of the Company hereunder shall, to such extent, be null and void.

Section VI - Events of Default.

6.1 The following shall constitute "Events of Default" hereunder. The failure by the Company to: (i) make the payments described in Section I within thirty (30) days of the Payment

Date (the "Delinquency Date"); (ii) make any other payments described herein on or before the last day of any applicable cure period within which said payment can be made without penalty; (iii) the occurrence and continuance of any events of default under the Lease Agreements after the expiration of any applicable notice and cure periods, or (iv) abide by any other obligation under this Agreement, which failure shall continue for thirty (30) days after written notice thereof from the Agency, provided that if such default is of such a nature that it cannot be completely remedied within said 30-day period, it shall not constitute an Event of Default hereunder if the Company shall take reasonable steps within such 30-day period and thereafter to diligently prosecute to completion all steps necessary to remedy the same. Upon the occurrence and during the continuance of any Event of Default hereunder, in addition to any other right or remedy the Agency and/or the Affected Tax Jurisdictions may have at law or in equity, the Agency and/or Affected Tax Jurisdictions may, immediately and without further notice to the Company (but with notice to the Agency with respect to actions maintained by the Affected Tax Jurisdictions) pursue any action in the courts to enforce payment or to otherwise recover directly from the Company any amounts so in default. The Agency and the Company hereby acknowledge the right of the Affected Tax Jurisdictions to recover directly from the Company any amounts so in default pursuant to Section 874(6) of the General Municipal Law and the Company shall immediately notify the Agency of any action brought, or other measure taken, by any Affected Tax Jurisdiction to recover any such amount. For the absence of doubt, the Company shall have 30 days to cure any non-monetary default hereunder; provided, however, that if such default is of a nature where the same cannot be cured within 30 days, it shall not be deemed a default as long as the Company has commenced and is diligently prosecuting the cure.

6.2 If payments pursuant to Section I herein are not made by the Delinquency Dates, or if any other payment required to be made hereunder is not made by the last day of any applicable cure period within which said payment can be made without penalty, the Company shall pay penalties and interest as follows. With respect to payments to be made pursuant to Section I herein, if said payment is not received by the Delinquency Date defined in Section 6.1 herein, Company shall pay, in addition to said payment, (i) a late payment penalty equal to five percent (5%) of the amount due and (ii) for each month, or any part thereof, that any such payment is delinquent beyond the first month, interest on the total amount due plus the late payment penalty, in an amount equal to one percent (1%) per month. With respect to all other payments due hereunder, if said payment is not paid within any applicable cure period, Company shall pay, in addition to said payment, the greater of the applicable penalties and interest or penalties and interest which would have been incurred had payments made hereunder been tax payments to the Affected Tax Jurisdictions.

6.3 Prior to exercising any remedy hereunder, any Mortgagee, as defined in the Leaseback Agreement dated the date hereof, between the Agency and the Company, shall be afforded notice and the cure rights set forth in such section, as if such section were set forth in full herein.

Section VII - Assignment.

7.1 No portion of any interest in this Agreement may be assigned by the Company, nor shall any person other than the Company be entitled to succeed to or otherwise obtain any

benefits of the Company hereunder without the prior written consent of the Agency, which shall not be unreasonably withheld, conditioned or delayed; provided, however, that the Agency's consent shall not be required for any assignment of this Agreement to a Related Person of the Company (as that term is defined in subparagraph (C) of paragraph three of subsection (b) of section four hundred sixty-five of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, hereinafter ("Related Person")).

Section VIII – Miscellaneous.

8.1 This Agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts each of which shall be deemed an original but which together shall constitute a single instrument.

8.2 Notices. All notices, certificates and other communications hereunder shall be in writing and shall be sufficiently given and shall be deemed given when delivered and, if delivered by mail, shall be sent by certified mail, postage prepaid, or to a nationally recognized courier such as Federal Express, addressed as follows:

To the Agency:

City of Yonkers Industrial Development Agency
470 Nepperhan Avenue, Suite 200
Yonkers, New York 10701
Attention: Executive Director

With Copy To:

Gregory Young, Esq.
566 Westchester Avenue
Rye Brook, New York 10573

With Copy To:

Harris Beach PLLC
99 Garnsey Road
Pittsford, New York 14534
Attention: Shawn M. Griffin, Esq.

To the Company:

AvalonBay Communities, Inc.
58 South Service Road, Suite 303
Melville, New York 11747
Attention: Matthew B. Whalen, Senior Director

With Copy To:

AvalonBay Communities, Inc. Ballston Tower
671 North Glebe Road – Suite 800
Arlington, Virginia 22203
Attention: Brian Lerman, Assistant General Counsel

With Copy To:

Day Pitney LLP
One Canterbury Green
201 Broad Street
Stamford, Connecticut 06901
Attention: James P. Carlon, Esq.

or at such other address as any party may from time to time furnish to the other party by notice given in accordance with the provisions of this Section. All notices shall be deemed given when mailed or personally delivered in the manner provided in this Section. Any notice hereunder may be given by counsel for a party with the same force and effect as if given by such party.

8.3 This Agreement shall be governed by, and all matters in connection herewith shall be construed and enforced in accordance with, the laws of the State of New York applicable to agreements executed and to be wholly performed therein and the parties hereto hereby agree to submit to the personal jurisdiction of the federal or state courts located in Westchester County, New York.

8.4 Notwithstanding any other term or condition contained herein, all obligations of the Agency hereunder shall constitute a special obligation payable solely from the revenues and other monies, if any, derived from the Facility and paid to the Agency by the Company. Neither member of the Agency nor any person executing this Agreement on its behalf shall be liable personally under this Agreement. No recourse shall be had for the payment of the principal or interest on amounts due hereunder or for any claim based upon or in respect of any modification of or supplement hereto against any past, present or future member, officer, agent, servant, or employee, as such, of the Agency, or of any successor or political subdivision, either directly or through the Agency or any such successor, all such liability of such members, officer, agents, servants and employees being, to the extent permitted by law, expressly waived and released by the acceptance hereof and as part of the consideration for the execution of this Agreement.

8.5. The Agency agrees that if any portion of the land upon which the Omnibus Project is to be built is not acquired by the Company or its affiliates, or if any portion of the Omnibus Project is not constructed by the Company for any reason whatsoever, the validity and effectiveness of this Agreement and the other documents being executed as of the date hereof shall remain in full force and effect, and shall not be affected thereby.

[The Balance of This Page Intentionally Left Blank]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed this Tax Agreement as of the day and year first above written.

**CITY OF YONKERS INDUSTRIAL
DEVELOPMENT AGENCY**

By: _____
Susan Gerry, Secretary

AVALON YONKERS ATI SITE, LLC,
a Delaware limited liability company

By: AvalonBay Communities, Inc.
Its Sole Member

By: _____
Name:
Title:

SCHEDULE A

to

Tax Agreement

dated as of August 9, 2017, by and between

City of Yonkers Industrial Development Agency

and Avalon Yonkers ATI Site, LLC

Pursuant to the terms of Section 1.1 of this Tax Agreement, "Tax Payments" shall mean an amount per annum equal to the following amounts for the period designated:

ATI SITE

TAX AGREEMENT YEAR	CITY YEAR	COUNTY YEAR	PAYMENT DATE	TOTAL TAX PAYMENT
1	2018-19	2019	December 1, 2018	\$389,927
2	2019-20	2020	December 1, 2019	\$454,543
3	2020-21	2021	December 1, 2020	\$463,634
4	2021-22	2022	December 1, 2021	\$532,020
5	2022-23	2023	December 1, 2022	\$602,956
6	2023-24	2024	December 1, 2023	\$615,015
7	2024-25	2025	December 1, 2024	\$690,047
8	2025-26	2026	December 1, 2025	\$767,834
9	2026-27	2027	December 1, 2026	\$783,191
10	2027-28	2028	December 1, 2027	\$865,426
11	2028-29	2029	December 1, 2028	\$950,637
12	2029-30	2030	December 1, 2029	\$969,649
13	2030-31	2031	December 1, 2030	\$1,059,688
14	2031-32	2032	December 1, 2031	\$1,152,941
15	2032-33	2033	December 1, 2032	\$1,176,000
16	2033-34	2034	December 1, 2033	\$1,274,490
17	2034-35	2035	December 1, 2034	\$1,376,449
18	2035-36	2036	December 1, 2035	\$1,481,977